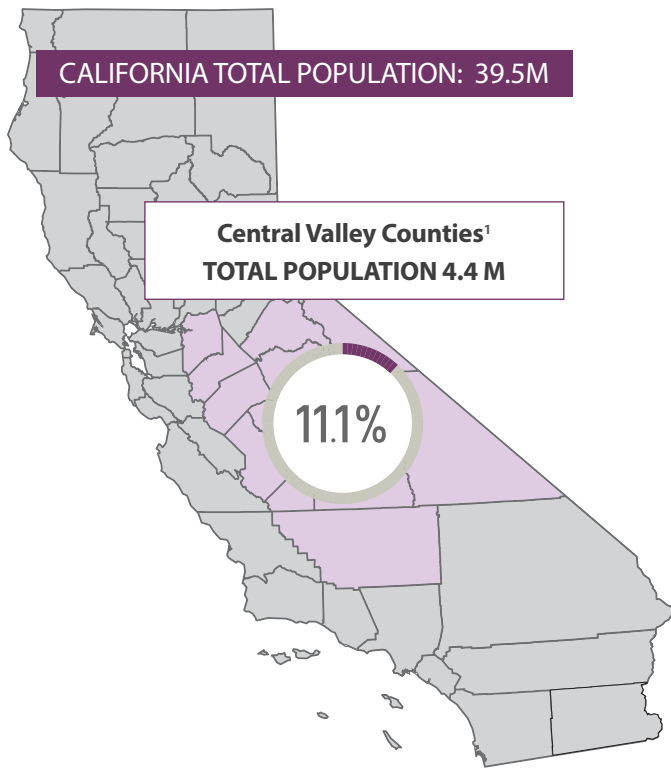


Central Valley Counties

May 2021

FRESNO, INYO, KERN, KINGS, MADERA, MARIPOSA, MERCED,
MONO, SAN JOAQUIN, STANISLAUS, TULARE, and TUOLUMNE



	Population¹	Uninsured, 2019³	Uninsured, Incomes ≤ 138% Federal Poverty Level (FPL), 2019³
FRESNO	999,101	91,000 (9.1%)	12,000* (3.3%)
KERN	900,202	40,000 (4.6%)	14,000* (3.9%)
SAN JOAQUIN	762,148	36,000* (4.7%)	-
STANISLAUS	550,660	25,000* (4.5%)	-
TULARE	466,195	81,000 (17.2%)	24,000* (12.3%)
MERCED	277,680	14,000* (4.9%)	-
MADERA	157,327	7,000* (4.9%)	-
KINGS	152,940	15,000 (10.9%)	7,000* (11.4%)
TUOLUMNE	54,045²	32,000 (18.2%)	4,000* (17.3%)
INYO	18,039²		
MARIPOSA	17,203²		
MONO	14,310²		

FIGURE 1. Race/Ethnicity Breakdown of Counties and Among the Uninsured, 2019³

Percent by Race	County Population							Insured							Uninsured						
	Latinx	White	Black	AI/AN	Asian	NH/PI	2+	Latinx	White	Black	AI/AN	Asian	NH/PI	2+	Latinx	White	Black	AI/AN	Asian	NH/PI	2+
Fresno	52.5%	29.3%	6.2%	-	10.4%	-	1.5%*	91.7%*	92.6%*	100.0%*	-	75.2%*	-	100.0%*	8.3%*	7.4%*	-	-	24.8%*	-	-
Kern	54.1%	35.3%	3.2%*	-	5.5%	-	0.9%*	96.8%*	95.2%*	89.0%*	-	85.0%*	-	100.0%*	3.2%*	4.8%*	-	-	-	-	-
San Joaquin	41.0%	32.2%	5.5%*	5.3%*	14.8%	-	1.2%*	90.9%*	98.0%*	100.0%*	100.0%*	97.5%*	-	100.0%*	9.1%*	2.0%*	-	-	-	-	-
Stanislaus	43.2%	42.7%	6.9%*	-	6.6%*	-	0.6%*	90.7%*	98.9%*	100.0%*	-	100.0%*	-	100.0%*	9.3%*	1.1%*	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare	63.7%	29.1%	-	-	3.3%*	-	0.5%*	75.0%	96.6%*	-	-	99.2%*	-	100.0%*	25.0%	3.4%*	-	-	-	-	-
Merced	57.1%	28.4%	2.8%*	-	8.0%*	-	3.5%*	92.0%*	98.7%*	100.0%*	-	100.0%*	-	100.0%*	8.0%*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madera	62.1%	34.4%	0.7%*	-	1.4%*	-	1.3%*	93.2%*	98.0%*	100.0%*	-	100.0%*	-	100.0%*	6.8%*	2.0%*	-	-	-	-	-
Kings	60.1%	29.7%	2.3%*	0.5%*	5.5%*	-	2.0%*	83.4%*	99.3%*	100.0%*	-	90.0%*	-	100.0%*	16.6%*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuolumne																					
Inyo																					
Mariposa																					
Mono																					

AI/AN=American Indian/Alaska Native | NH/PI=Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 2+=Two or More Races | *Data for these counties are considered statistically unstable. | (-) Notes a value unavailable due to data masking.



COVERAGE AT A GLANCE | CENTRAL VALLEY COUNTIES

FIGURE 2. Employer-Sponsored Coverage, 2019³

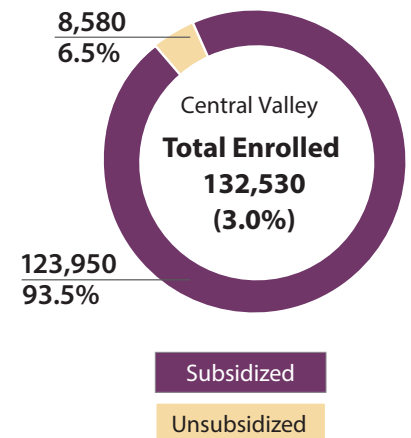
	Percent with Employer-Sponsored Coverage	Race/Ethnicity Breakdown Among Central Valley Counties with Employer-Sponsored Coverage						
		Latinx	White	Black	AI/AN	Asian	NH/PI	2+
Fresno	328,000 (32.8%)	44.0%	38.5%	1.5%*	-	13.7%*	-	2.3%*
Kern	318,000 (36.8%)	32.7%	55.5%	2.4%*	-	6.8%*	-	2.1%*
San Joaquin	344,000 (45.7%)	42.5%	36.0%	6.0%*	-	14.6%	-	0.9%*
Stanislaus	237,000 (43.1%)	36.8%	51.2%	4.6%*	-	7.1%*	-	0.4%*
Tulare	109,000 (23.0%)	50.0%	35.5%	-	-	13.6%*	-	-
Merced	124,000 (44.8%)	60.3%	20.9%	3.4%*	-	10.6%*	-	4.8%*
Madera	48,000 (32.6%)	49.9%	46.4%	-	-	-	-	3.1%*
Kings	49,000 (34.4%)	43.7%	44.5%	5.9%*	-	3.7%*	-	1.7%*
Tuolumne	57,000 (32.3%)	3.8%*	88.8%*	-	-	6.3%*	-	-
Inyo								
Mariposa								
Mono								

AI/AN=American Indian/Alaska Native | NH/PI = Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 2+ = Two or More Races

COVERED CALIFORNIA

FIGURE 3. Percent of Counties' Populations Enrolled in Covered California, December 2020⁴

	Enrollment	Subsidized Enrollees	Unsubsidized Enrollees
Fresno	28,710 (2.9%)	26,280 (91.5%)	2,420 (8.4%)
Kern	19,230 (2.1%)	17,960 (93.4%)	1,270 (6.6%)
San Joaquin	30,100 (3.9%)	28,060 (93.2%)	2,040 (6.8%)
Stanislaus	19,390 (3.5%)	18,100 (93.3%)	1,290 (6.7%)
Tulare	12,000 (2.6%)	11,600 (96.7%)	410 (3.4%)
Merced	11,780 (4.2%)	11,460 (97.3%)	320 (2.7%)
Madera	4,410 (2.8%)	4,100 (93.0%)	310 (7.0%)
Kings	2,320 (1.5%)	2,140 (92.2%)	180 (7.8%)
Tuolumne	2,270 (4.2%)	2,170 (95.6%)	100 (4.4%)
Inyo	690 (3.8%)	640 (92.8%)	60 (8.7%)
Mariposa	650 (3.8%)	610 (93.8%)	40 (6.2%)
Mono	970 (6.8%)	830 (85.6%)	140 (14.4%)





COVERAGE AT A GLANCE | CENTRAL VALLEY COUNTIES

FIGURE 4. Covered California Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity, December 2020⁴

	Latinx	White	Black	AI/AN	Asian	NH/PI	2+
Fresno	37.2%	23.9%	1.8%	0.5%	22.1%	0.1%	14.3%
Kern	41.6%	30.7%	1.9%	0.5%	17.2%	0.1%	8.0%
San Joaquin	33.4%	22.7%	2.5%	0.4%	30.7%	0.2%	10.2%
Stanislaus	40.6%	35.1%	1.4%	0.4%	12.1%	0.3%	10.2%
Tulare	59.0%	26.6%	0.4%	0.4%	6.4%	0.1%	7.2%
Merced	61.0%	19.6%	1.3%	0.3%	11.1%	0.1%	6.7%
Madera	48.1%	34.6%	0.9%	0.6%	8.1%	0.3%	7.7%
Kings	54.1%	28.7%	1.7%	1.1%	6.6%	0.0%	8.3%
Tuolumne	7.5%	81.0%	0.6%	0.6%	1.7%	0.6%	8.6%
Inyo	14.0%	71.9%	1.8%	1.8%	5.3%	0.0%	7.1%
Mariposa	11.8%	76.5%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	5.9%
Mono	9.9%	84.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	6.2%

AI/AN=American Indian/Alaska Native | NH/PI = Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
2+ = Two or More Races + Other

FIGURE 5. Covered California Enrollment by FPL, December 2020⁴

	Under 138% FPL	Between 138% and 400% FPL	Between 400% and 600% FPL	Over 600% FPL
Fresno	3.5%	89.4%	2.9%	0.8%
Kern	3.3%	89.9%	3.0%	0.8%
San Joaquin	3.8%	89.5%	3.5%	0.9%
Stanislaus	2.0%	90.9%	3.8%	0.7%
Tulare	2.0%	92.4%	3.3%	0.4%
Merced	1.5%	93.3%	3.5%	0.4%
Madera	2.9%	90.5%	2.9%	0.7%
Kings	3.0%	90.1%	3.4%	0.9%
Tuolumne	1.8%	88.1%	6.6%	0.9%
Inyo	2.9%	84.1%	5.8%	1.4%
Mariposa	1.5%	87.7%	6.2%	1.5%
Mono	2.1%	80.4%	6.2%	3.1%

Enrollments where the FPL of the member is not known are not included here.

FIGURE 6. Covered California by Health Plan, December 2020⁴

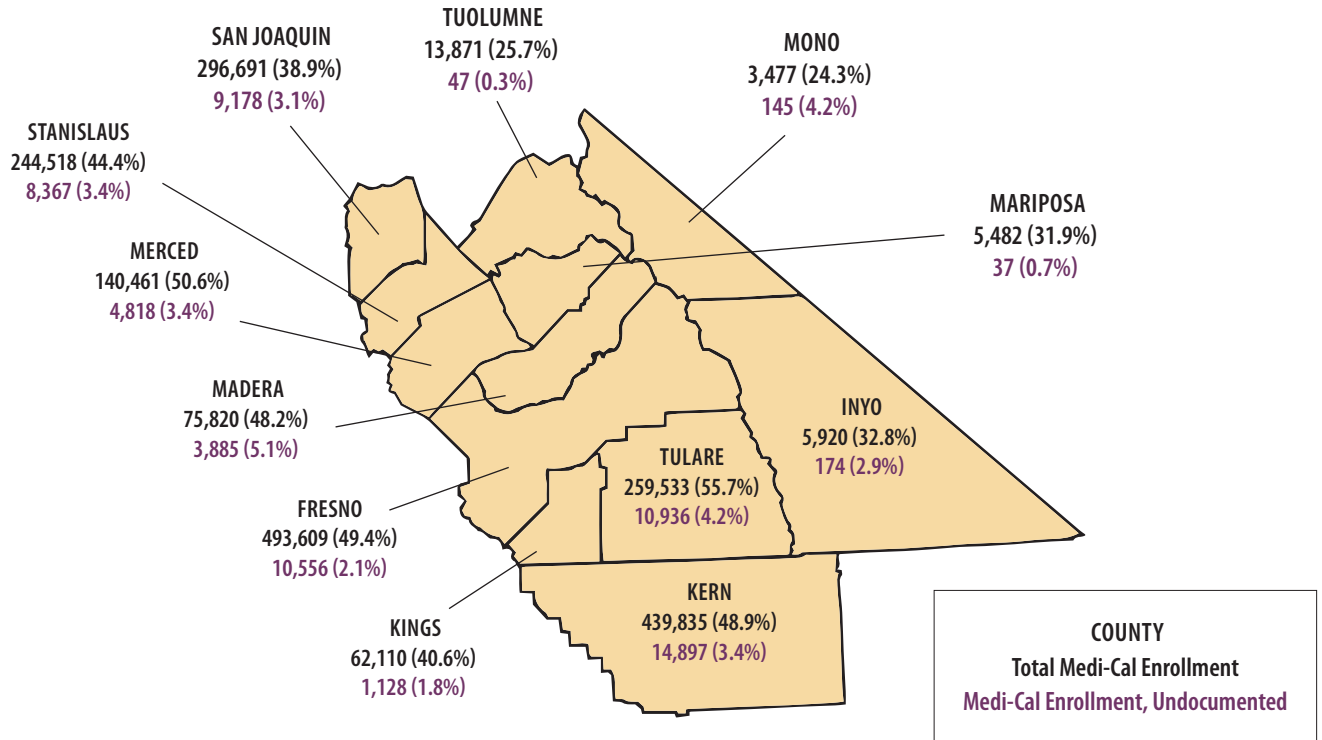
	Heath Net	Kaiser Permanente	Blue Shield	Molina Healthcare	Anthem Blue Cross of CA	L.A. Care Health Plan	Oscar Health Plan of CA	Western Health Advantage	Valley Health Plan
Fresno	10	9,240	17,870		1,600		10		
Kern	2,790	4,550	11,880	10	10	10		10	
San Joaquin	10	23,850	1,180		5,060				10
Stanislaus	20	13,650	920		4,800				
Tulare	50	290	1,760		9,900				
Merced	30	20	1,160	10	10,570	10	10		
Madera		1,410	2,730	10	260				
Kings		150	2,000		170				
Tuolumne		10	830		1,440				
Inyo			690						
Mariposa		10	190	10	450				
Mono			970						

Covered California's privacy policy rounds all figures to the nearest 10. As a result, grand totals shown may be slightly different from the totals in the individual plan data.
L.A. Care Health Plan, Oscar Health Plan and Sharp Health Plan have 10 or fewer enrollees in these counties.

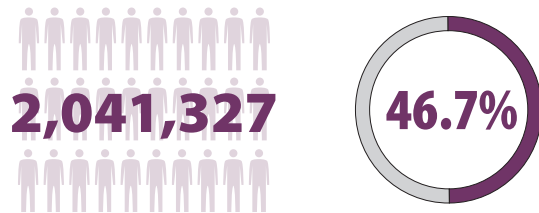


MEDI-CAL

FIGURE 7. Medi-Cal Enrollment, February 2021^{5,6}



TOTAL MEDI-CAL ENROLLMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL CENTRAL VALLEY REGION POPULATION^{5,6}



TOTAL UNDOCUMENTED CALIFORNIANS ENROLLED IN MEDI-CAL IN THE CENTRAL VALLEY REGION^{5,6}



FIGURE 8. Medi-Cal Enrollment, by Race/Ethnicity, February 2021⁷

	Latinx	White	Black	AI/AN	Asian	Not Reported
Fresno	55.6%	11.9%	5.7%	0.6%	6.5%	19.7%
Kern	60.9%	19.1%	6.5%	0.2%	3.5%	9.8%
San Joaquin	46.2%	15.8%	9.3%	0.3%	14.8%	13.7%
Stanislaus	53.2%	24.5%	3.1%	0.2%	5.6%	13.4%
Tulare	70.2%	14.0%	1.4%	0.6%	2.4%	11.5%
Merced	68.8%	15.7%	3.8%	0.2%	4.6%	6.9%
Madera	67.1%	16.5%	1.9%	0.6%	1.6%	12.3%
Kings	66.0%	14.7%	4.0%	0.4%	2.0%	12.6%
Tuolumne	11.3%	74.0%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	12.1%
Inyo	31.6%	42.3%	0.2%	18.2%	0.3%	6.6%
Mariposa	15.7%	72.3%	0.5%	2.6%	0.7%	7.7%
Mono	48.1%	35.3%	-	2.6%	-	11.8%

AI/AN=American Indian/Alaska Native



COVERAGE AT A GLANCE | CENTRAL VALLEY COUNTIES

FIGURE 9. Medi-Cal Enrollment in Managed Care and Fee-For-Service (FFS), February 2021⁸

	Medi-Cal Managed Care Plan Enrollment	Anthem Blue Cross	CalViva Health	Health Net	Kern Health Systems	Health Plan of San Joaquin	Central California Alliance for Health	California Health & Wellness	Medi-Cal Fee-For-Service (FFS) Enrollment
Fresno	425,485	119,495	305,990						68,124
Kern	362,363			70,034	292,329				77,472
San Joaquin	248,401			21,360		227,041			48,290
Stanislaus	204,263			62,541		141,722			40,255
Tulare	219,202	104,346		114,856					40,331
Merced	132,073						132,073		8,388
Madera	62,796	22,415	40,381						13,024
Kings	52,849	20,865	31,984						9,261
Tuolumne	11,274	5,971						5,303	2,597
Inyo	4,417	2,479						1,938	1,503
Mariposa	4,483	3,614						869	999
Mono	2,729	1,800						929	748

= Health Plan does not operate in this county

FIGURE 10. Medicare Enrollment and Percent of County's Population, 2019⁹

	Enrolled	Dual Eligible**	Medicare Enrollment, by Race/Ethnicity						
			Latinx	White	Black	AI/AN	Asian	NH/PI	2+
Fresno	134,000* (13.5%)	28,000* (2.8%)	23.1%*	61.9%*	4.5%*	-	4.5%*	-	-
Kern	122,000* (14.0%)	27,000* (3.1%)	17.2%*	62.3%*	4.1%*	-	-	-	0.8%*
San Joaquin	138,000* (18.3%)	51,000* (6.7%)	29.0%*	55.8%*	-	-	5.8%*	-	-
Stanislaus	61,000* (11.1%)	8,000* (1.5%)	24.6%*	63.9%*	-	-	6.6%*	-	-
Tulare	63,000* (13.2%)	32,000* (6.8%)	39.7%*	57.1%*	-	-	-	-	-
Merced	31,000* (11.3%)	7,000* (2.6%)	22.6%*	67.7%*	-	-	-	-	-
Madera	26,000* (17.5%)	6,000* (4.1%)	34.6%*	61.5%*	-	-	-	-	-
Kings	9,000* (6.6%)	1,000* (0.8%)	11.1%*	88.9%*	-	-	-	-	-
Tuolumne									
Inyo									
Mariposa	46,000* (26.4%)	2,000* (1.4%)	4.3%*	89.1%*	-	-	-	-	2.2%*
Mono									

AI/AN=American Indian/Alaska Native | NH/PI = Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 2+ = Two or More Races | * Data for these counties are considered statistically unstable.

**Dual Eligibles are those eligible for Medicare and Medi-Cal, also referred to as Medi Medis. | (-) Notes a value unavailable due to data masking.



NOTES

All decimals rounded to nearest tenth.

1. United States Census Bureau, [2019 ACS 1 Year Demographic and Housing Estimates](#), Accessed: March 19, 2021.
2. United States Census Bureau, [2019 ACS 5 Year Demographic and Housing Estimates](#), Accessed: March 19, 2021.
3. UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, 2019 [California Health Interview Survey](#), Public Use File, Accessed: March 19, 2021.
4. Covered California, December 2020, [Active Member Profile](#), Accessed: April 7, 2021
5. Department of Health Care Services, [Medi-Cal Certified Eligibles Data Table by County](#), February 2021, Accessed: March 19, 2021.
6. Department of Health Care Services, [Medi-Cal Certified Eligibles Data Table by County and Aid Code Group](#), February 2021, Accessed: March 19, 2021.
7. Department of Health Care Services, [Medi-Cal Certified Eligibles Data Table Race/Ethnicity and Age](#), February 2021, Accessed: March 19, 2021.
8. Department of Health Care Services, [Medi-Cal Managed Care Enrollment Report](#), February 2021, Accessed: March 19, 2021.
9. UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, [2019 California Health Interview Survey](#), Public Use File, Accessed: March 19, 2021.

About ITUP

ITUP is an independent, nonprofit, health policy institute that has been a central voice in the California health care and health reform landscape for more than two decades. ITUP serves as a trusted expert, grounded in statewide and regional connections with a network of policymakers, health care leaders, and stakeholders. The mission of ITUP is to promote innovative and workable policy solutions that expand health care access and improve the health of all Californians.

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