

INSURE THE UNINSURED PROJECT

2007 REGIONAL OVERVIEW OF THE UNINSURED: CENTRAL VALLEY JULY 2010

THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED BY
KIWON YOO



THIS PROJECT IS FUNDED BY GRANTS FROM:

- THE CALIFORNIA ENDOWMENT
- BLUE SHIELD OF CALIFORNIA FOUNDATION
- THE CALIFORNIA WELLNESS FOUNDATION
- LA CARE HEALTH PLAN

INSURE THE UNINSURED PROJECT

Insure the Uninsured Project's (ITUP) fundamental goal is to increase health coverage of California's 6.6 million uninsured. ITUP regional workgroups seek to develop consensus on local efforts to cover the uninsured. Our goal is to support local decision makers in their efforts to simplify and expand coverage for the uninsured. Each year, ITUP releases reports on 48 counties, six California regions, and a statewide overview reflecting comparative data and trend analysis. These reports aim to inform local decision makers on critical matters. The reports form the foundation for ITUP's regional workgroups and annual conference. ITUP was founded in 1996 and is a project of the Center for Governmental Studies. ITUP has been supported through a series of grants from the California Wellness Foundation, Blue Shield of California, The California Endowment, LA Care Health Plan, and project-specific grants from the California HealthCare Foundation.

Insure the Uninsured Project
2444 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 412
Santa Monica, CA 90403
Phone: 310-828-0338
Fax: 310-828-0911
Email: info@itup.org
www.itup.org



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction.....	4
Section I: General Perspective.....	5
Economy	5
Demographics	5
Insurance Coverage.....	6
Section II: Focus on Community Clinics	8
Patient Demographics	8
Utilization	8
Financing	9
Section III: Focus on Hospitals.....	11
Utilization	11
Financing	12
Section IV: Focus on County Health	14
Demographics	14
Funding.....	14
Section V: Small Employer and Private Insurance Plans	16
Small Employer Group Plans	16
Individual Plans	18
Appendix I: Methodology/Data Sources	19
Section I: General Perspective	19
Section II: Community Clinics	20
Section III: Hospitals.....	20
Section IV: County Health.....	21
Section V: Small Employer and Private Insurance Plans.....	22
Appendix II: Comparison Tables	23
Endnotes	35

INTRODUCTION

This overview reflects the Central Valley's changing demographics, utilization and funding of community clinics and hospitals, and health plan costs and options in 2005. Our objective is to enable interested parties to identify demographic movements in a county's population, patient utilization and funding trends in its safety net services, and cost changes in its employer-based and private insurance markets.

The Central Valley Overview includes the counties of Fresno, Kern, Kings, Madera, Merced, San Joaquin, Stanislaus and Tulare. By using a region-specific model, this report acknowledges the very different challenges, needs and opportunities that prevail in diverse parts of the state while keeping in mind the similarities and coalescing issues of counties within California's regions. For a regional and statewide perspective, please see additional reports available on ITUP's website at www.itup.org.

This report provides five snapshots of the Central Valley: a General Perspective, providing an update on Central Valley economic and demographic changes since 2004; a Focus on Community Clinics, examining the utilization and funding mechanisms of Central Valley free and community clinics; a Focus on Hospitals, offering a similar analysis on the usage and financing of Central Valley hospitals; a Focus on County Health Funding, analyzing the economic state of the county health system; and a look at Employer and Private Insurance Plans, presenting a sample of health insurance offerings and premiums for small employer and individual health plans. To complement the 2007 regional and county overviews, a presentation of the data findings for the Central Valley region is also available on ITUP's website at www.itup.org.

SECTION I: GENERAL PERSPECTIVE

ECONOMY

The regional unemployment rate for the Central Valley was 8.0% in 2006, higher than the state average of 5.4%. At 7.0%, Madera County had the lowest unemployment rate in the region, which was still higher than the state average. Merced County had the highest at 9.5%. However, the unemployment rate for every county in the Central Valley and the region decreased from the previous year.

County/Region	Rate
Fresno	8.0%
Kern	7.6%
Kings	8.4%
Madera	7.0%
Merced	9.5%
San Joaquin	7.5%
Stanislaus	8.0%
Tulare	8.5%
Central Valley	8.0%
California	5.4%

Source: State of California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division "Industry Employment and Labor Force – by Annual Average (1990-2007); March 2007 Benchmark (Not Seasonally Adjusted)."

DEMOGRAPHICS

The Central Valley is home to over 3.8 million residents and contains the tenth most populous county in the state (Fresno). The region increased in population by 15.5% since 2000.

Among Central Valley residents, 20.5% live below 100% of the federal poverty line (FPL), higher than the state average of 14.2%. Almost a quarter (24.3%) live between 100 and 200% of FPL, while 44.8% live below 200% of FPL.

	White	Black	Hispanic	Native American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other	Total
Fresno	37.1%	5.1%	46.9%	0.8%	8.6%	1.4%	100%
Kern	44.3%	5.6%	44.1%	0.8%	3.7%	1.5%	100%
Kings	39.7%	7.8%	47.0%	0.9%	3.2%	1.3%	100%
Madera	43.5%	3.8%	48.4%	1.3%	1.8%	1.3%	100%
Merced	36.6%	3.5%	51.4%	0.6%	6.4%	1.5%	100%
San Joaquin	41.0%	7.3%	34.7%	0.6%	13.5%	2.8%	100%
Stanislaus	51.8%	2.6%	37.6%	0.8%	5.1%	2.2%	100%
Tulare	38.2%	1.5%	55.2%	0.8%	3.3%	1.0%	100%
Regional	41.7%	4.8%	44.2%	0.8%	6.8%	1.7%	100%

Source: US Census Bureau, "County Population by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 through July 1, 2006."

	<100% of FPL	100%-200% of FPL	>200% of FPL
Fresno	22.9%	25.4%	48.3%
Kern	20.8%	24.7%	45.5%
Kings	19.5%	27.7%	47.2%
Madera	21.4%	25.4%	46.8%
Merced	21.7%	26.4%	48.0%
San Joaquin	17.7%	20.3%	38.1%
Stanislaus	16.0%	22.5%	38.5%
Tulare	23.9%	27.1%	51.0%
Central Valley	20.5%	24.3%	44.8%

Source: US Census Bureau, "PCT141. Ratio of Income in 1999 to Poverty Level," Census 2000 Summary File (SF 4) – Sample Data.

INSURANCE COVERAGE

Approximately 22.6% of Central Valley residents are uninsured.

Hispanics compose the largest proportion of both Medi-Cal and Healthy Families regionally enrollees at 58.9% and 61.6% respectively. Regionally, 21.5% of Medi-Cal enrollees are White, compared to 12.9% of Healthy Families enrollees. Asian/Pacific Islanders, meanwhile, comprise 6.6% of Medi-Cal enrollees and 7.0% of Healthy Families enrollees regionally.

	Medi-Cal		Healthy Families	
	Regional	Statewide	Regional	Statewide
White	21.5%	20.5%	12.9%	11.6%
Black	7.2%	10.3%	1.9%	2.3%
Hispanic	58.9%	52.9%	61.6%	57.7%
Native American	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6.6%	9.7%	7.0%	11.7%
Other/Unknown	5.3%	6.2%	16.2%	16.4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

Source: California Department of Health Services, Medical Care Statistics Section, "Medi-Cal Beneficiary Profiles by County: October 2006" and Managed Risk Medical Insurance Board, "Healthy Families Program Current Enrollment Distribution by County and Health Plan," January 4, 2007.

Medi-Cal managed care is in operation in five of the six Central Valley counties. Of these counties, all use a two-plan model. Regionally, 513,857 Medi-Cal enrollees are served by managed care.

	Number Enrolled	% of Regional Total
Fresno	172,812	33.6%
Kern	113,252	22.0%
Kings	59	0.0%
Madera	66	0.0%
Merced	173	0.0%
San Joaquin	83,314	16.2%
Stanislaus	58,953	11.5%
Tulare	85,228	16.6%
Central Valley	513,857	100.0%

Source: California Department of Health Services, Medical Care Statistics Section, "Medi-Cal Beneficiary Profiles by County: October 2006."

Four counties in the Central Valley (Fresno, Kern, San Joaquin and Tulare) operate local children's coverage expansion programs called Healthy Kids. Insurance is provided to children under the age of 19 who are ineligible for Medi-Cal or Healthy Families regardless of immigration status. Family income must not exceed 300% of FPL to qualify for the program. The four programs serve 5,905 children age 0-18.

	Age 0-5	Age 6-18	Total
Fresno	339	904	1,243
Kern	508	925	1,433
San Joaquin	495	2,044	2,539
Tulare	387	303	690
Central Valley	1,729	4,176	5,905

Source: Institute for Health Policy Solutions, California, "CCHI Enrollment by Counties," October 2008.

SECTION II: FOCUS ON COMMUNITY CLINICS

PATIENT DEMOGRAPHICS

Throughout the Central Valley, 116 free and community clinics provided care to 445,600 patients in 2006. A majority (72.3%) of patients live below the FPL, while 16.6% live between 100 and 200% of FPL. Table 8 notes the reported race and ethnicity of the region’s community clinic patients.¹

Table 7: Central Valley Community Clinic Patients by Poverty Level

	<100% of FPL	100%-200% of FPL	>200% of FPL
Fresno	69.3%	18.9%	4.1%
Kern	79.8%	9.8%	3.6%
Kings	57.9%	20.8%	7.9%
Madera	65.1%	22.8%	7.2%
Merced	84.0%	12.5%	1.7%
San Joaquin	68.3%	16.6%	5.2%
Stanislaus	74.6%	8.8%	1.3%
Tulare	66.4%	15.3%	4.2%
Central Valley	72.3%	16.6%	3.6%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, “2006 State Utilization Data File of Primary Care Clinics.”

Table 8: Race/Ethnicity of Central Valley Community Clinic Patients

	Total	% of Total		Total	% of Total
White	23,842	3.3%	Hispanic	176,757	21.2%
Black	8,517	1.2%	Non-Hispanic	18,080	2.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	24,562	3.4%	Unknown	640,437	76.7%
Native American	19,580	2.7%	Total	835,274	100%
Other	640,437	89.3%			
Total	716,938	100%			

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, “2006 State Utilization Data File of Primary Care Clinics.”

UTILIZATION

Over 10.2 million visits were made to Central Valley free and community clinics in 2006. Other payers made up the largest proportion of clinic visits at 51.4%, with uninsured patients accounting for the second largest proportion of visits at 14.4%.

By Insurance Source			By Uninsured Funding Source		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>% of Total</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>% of Total</i>
Medicare	507,570	13.1%	County	61,881	11.1%
Medi-Cal	454,050	11.7%	Self-Pay	29,646	5.3%
Healthy Families	136,701	3.5%	Free	20,477	3.7%
Private	231,648	6.0%	Breast Cancer	48,845	8.7%
Other Coverage	1,997,961	51.4%	CHDP	162,205	29.0%
Uninsured	560,817	14.4%	EAPC	236,618	42.3%
			Family PACT	0	0.0%
Total	3,888,747	100%	Total	559,672	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 State Utilization Data File of Primary Care Clinics."

County/Region	Number of Visits
Fresno	3.8
Kern	4.2
Kings	5.6
Madera	0.8
Merced	0.8
San Joaquin	0.8
Stanislaus	0.8
Tulare	0.8
Central Valley	0.7

Sources: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 State Utilization Data File of Primary Care Clinics" and CHIS 2005.

FINANCING

Central Valley community clinics received \$456.5 million in operating revenue. Expenses totaled \$263.9 million. Patient fees (82.2%) were the greatest source of revenue, providing over \$375 million. Other coverage patients contribute the majority of revenue received from patient fees (51.4%). Uninsured patient revenue was \$35.2 million in FY 2006 (9.7%).

Source of Total Operating Revenue			Source of Total Revenue from Patient Fees		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>% of Total</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>% of Total</i>
Patient Fees	\$375,080,314	82.2%	Uninsured	\$36,218,297	9.7%
Donations	\$3,715,971	0.8%	Medi-Cal	\$51,802,072	13.8%
County/Local	\$0	0.0%	Private	\$12,941,926	3.5%
Private	\$0	0.0%	Other Coverage	\$192,685,452	51.4%
State	\$6,763,945	1.5%	Healthy Families	\$10,117,537	2.7%
Federal	\$5,482,319	1.2%	Medicare	\$71,315,030	19.0%
Other	\$65,457,137	14.3%			
Total	\$456,499,686	100.0%	Total	\$375,080,314	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 State Utilization Data File of Primary Care Clinics."

Table 12: Revenue and Expenses by County

County/Region	Revenue	Expenses
Fresno	\$62,819,518	\$60,367,701
Kern	\$57,559,452	\$57,252,191
Kings	\$3,133,261	\$3,913,004
Madera	\$16,146,772	\$14,973,404
Merced	\$21,486,060	\$20,149,466
San Joaquin	\$24,570,796	\$23,483,342
Stanislaus	\$20,006,845	\$20,221,724
Tulare	\$58,187,444	\$57,491,602
Central Valley	\$263,910,148	\$257,852,434

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 State Utilization Data File of Primary Care Clinics."

Among uninsured patients, Expanded Access to Primary Care (EAPC) captures 56.5% of revenues, the Child Health and Disability Prevention (CHDP) program 15.2% and Breast Cancer 13.7%. Other sources, such as County/CMSP, round out the remainder of uninsured revenue.

Table 13: Source of Uninsured Patient Revenue

	Total	% of Total
County/CMSP	\$4,055,393	11.2%
Family PACT	\$0	0.0%
Self-Pay	\$0	0.0%
EAPC	\$20,388,279	56.5%
CHDP	\$5,479,731	15.2%
Breast Cancer	\$4,934,628	13.7%
Free	\$1,248,045	3.5%
Total	\$36,106,076	100.0%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 State Utilization Data File of Primary Care Clinics."

SECTION III: FOCUS ON HOSPITALS

UTILIZATION

In FY 2006, Central Valley hospitals provided 1.7 million inpatient days, 4.8 million outpatient visits, and almost 1 million emergency department visits. Medicare is the prominent payer for inpatient days, covering 38.5% of days, while Medi-Cal pays for the greatest proportion of both outpatient and emergency department visits (32.2% and 36.6% respectively).² The county indigent (uninsured) account for 1.0% of inpatient days, 1.2% of outpatient visits and 2.7% of emergency department visits.

Table 14: Inpatient, Outpatient and Emergency Department Utilization by Payer

	Inpatient Days		Outpatient Visits		ED Visits	
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total
Medicare	642,565	38.5%	1,231,118	25.8%	167,544	17.1%
Medi-Cal	575,860	34.5%	1,537,452	32.2%	359,327	36.6%
County Indigent (Uninsured)	36,041	2.2%	149,574	3.1%	40,818	4.2%
Private	350,281	21.0%	1,355,987	28.4%	289,648	29.5%
Other Indigent (Uninsured)	15,905	1.0%	58,584	1.2%	26,372	2.7%
Other	48,125	2.9%	435,394	9.1%	98,085	10.0%
Total	1,668,777	100%	4,768,109	100%	981,794	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Hospital Annual Financial Selected Data: CY 2006."

The average length of stay (ALOS) for the region is 5.4 days regardless of payer. Patient stays slightly increased for private patients and decreased most for other patients between 2005 and 2006. As noted by Table 16, when examining the hospital utilization per 1,000 uninsured, the results vary depending on data source. Utilization data is reported by OSHPD for all counties and either the Medically Indigent Care Reporting System (MICRS) or the County Medical Services Program (CMSP) depending upon the county.³

Table 15: Average Lengths of Stay (ALOS)

	2006	2005
All Payers	5.4	5.5
Medicare	5.9	6.1
Medi-Cal	6.3	6.6
County Indigent	4.7	5.2
Private	3.9	3.8
Other Indigent	3.6	4.1
Other Payer	5.8	7.0

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Hospital Annual Financial Selected Data: CY 2006."

Table 16: Hospital Utilization per 1000 Uninsured

	OSHPD	County/MICRS
Inpatient Days	51.5	41.7
Outpatient Days	196.0	366.3
ED Visits	53.2	103.8

Sources: 2005 California Health Interview Survey; Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Hospital Annual Financial Selected Data: CY 2006"; Office of County Health Services, Medically Indigent Care Reporting System Actual Annual Data, "Medically Indigent Patients Utilizing Services Provided in County Health Care Programs FY 2004-2005"; and CMSP, "CMSP Utilizing Membership: FY 2005/06."

FINANCING

Central Valley hospitals report receiving approximately \$115.0 million in revenue from the counties in FY 2005 (2.6% of net patient revenues). The Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD) reports that Central Valley hospitals received \$177.7 million in gross DSH funds. The California Department of Health Care Services reports \$69.8 million in net DSH payments to Central Valley public hospitals.⁴

County/Region	Revenue from County	% of Net Patient Revenue
Fresno	\$16,068,549	1.6%
Kern	\$37,370,976	4.5%
Kings	\$3,807,930	2.1%
Madera	\$2,838,255	4.5%
Merced	\$1,737,308	1.1%
San Joaquin	\$43,548,651	5.2%
Stanislaus	\$1,176,971	0.1%
Tulare	\$8,438,647	1.9%
Central Valley	\$114,987,287	2.6%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Hospital Annual Financial Selected Data: CY 2006."

County/Region	Gross DSH (OSHPD)	Net DSH-Public Hospitals (MICRS)
Fresno	\$43,696,764	\$0
Kern	\$86,701,093	\$44,394,623
Kings	\$0	\$0
Madera	\$3,070,667	\$0
Merced	\$4,206,664	\$0
San Joaquin	\$35,308,929	\$25,365,952
Stanislaus	\$3,960,684	\$0
Tulare	\$730,288	\$0
Central Valley	\$177,675,089	\$69,760,575

Sources: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Hospital Annual Financial Selected Data: CY 2006" and California Department of Health Care Services: Safety Net Financing Division. "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospital and County."

Using the most currently available MICRS and CMSP data from FY 2004 and FY 2005 respectively, total county expenditures in the region on inpatient, outpatient, emergency department, medical/physician, pharmaceutical and other services for the uninsured decreased from the previous year, totaling \$104.2 million compared to \$94.7 million.^{3, 5, 6, 7} Inpatient spending exceeded expenditures for all other categories, representing 44.4% of expenses.

	Number Visits/Days	Expenditures in Dollars (2003)	% of Total Spending
Inpatient	31,903	\$46,291,477	44.4%
Outpatient	280,423	\$37,847,864	36.3%
Emergency Department	79,445	\$13,304,717	12.8%
Pharmacy ⁵	75,912	\$3,254,673	3.1%
Medical/Physician ⁶	33,548	\$2,557,258	2.5%
Dental	4,960	\$617,268	0.6%
Other	n/a	\$357,862	0.3%
	Total	\$104,231,120	100%

Sources: Office of County Health Services, MICRS, "Medically Indigent Patients Utilizing Services Provided in County Health Care Programs FY 2004-05," "County Health Care Program Expenditures for the Medically Indigent FY 2004-05," and CMSP, "CMSP Summary of Expenditures by Service Type and County, FY 2004-05," "Number of Persons Utilizing Services, Claims and Inpatient Days by County and Ethnicity, FY 2004-05."

	Inpatient	Outpatient	Emergency Department
Fresno	\$1,110.59	\$159.73	\$164.61
Kern	\$2,624.15	\$444.86	\$160.13
Kings	\$1,457.65	\$61.10	n/a
Madera	\$1,478.93	\$46.60	n/a
Merced	\$725.64	\$56.75	\$123.49
San Joaquin	\$285.45	\$73.68	\$147.77
Stanislaus	\$1,118.15	\$215.18	\$113.64
Tulare	\$1,021.61	\$216.83	\$136.97
Central Valley	\$1,451.01	\$134.97	\$167.47

Sources: Office of County Health Services, MICRS, "Medically Indigent Patients Utilizing Services Provided in County Health Care Programs FY 2004-05," "County Health Care Program Expenditures for the Medically Indigent FY 2004-05," and CMSP, "CMSP Summary of Expenditures by Service Type and County, FY 2004-05," "Number of Persons Utilizing Services, Claims and Inpatient Days by County and Ethnicity, FY 2004-05."

Central Valley hospitals reported an aggregate loss of \$139.4 million in bad debt and charity care. This represents a loss of 3.1% of net patient revenue.

County/Region	Bad Debt/Charity Care	% of Net Patient Revenue
Fresno	\$34,813,722	3.5%
Kern	\$19,531,121	2.3%
Kings	\$6,934,536	3.8%
Madera	\$2,893,302	4.6%
Merced	\$8,030,530	4.9%
San Joaquin	\$25,710,662	3.0%
Stanislaus	\$29,270,905	3.2%
Tulare	\$12,900,491	2.9%
Central Valley	\$139,360,095	3.1%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Hospital Annual Financial Selected Data: CY 2006."

SECTION IV: FOCUS ON COUNTY HEALTH

DEMOGRAPHICS

As of 2005, county indigent comprised of 2.3% of the region’s non-elderly population. Central Valley counties provided services to 90,008 indigent patients.³

Table 22: County Indigent Patients by Ethnicity

	2006 Total	% of Total
White	29,041	32.3%
Black	6,429	7.1%
Hispanic	39,602	44.0%
Native American	407	0.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,549	2.8%
Other/Unknown	11,980	13.3%
Total	90,008	100%

Source: Office of County Health Services, MICRS, “Number of Medically Indigent Patients Serviced by Counties by Ethnicity, FY 2004-05”; “Number of Medically Indigent Patients Served by Counties by Ethnicity, FY 2003-04”; “County Indigent Patient Counts and Utilization: FY 2004-05”; and CMSP, “Number of Persons Utilizing Services, Claims and Inpatient Days by County and Ethnicity, FY 2004-05”; “Number of Persons Utilizing Services by County and Ethnicity, FY 2003-04.”

FUNDING

Central Valley counties received a total of \$276.8 million in realignment, Proposition 99, county match, tobacco settlement, and net county DSH funds, an increase from the \$244.0 million received in the previous year.^{3,8} Funding per county resident and uninsured resident is shown in Table 25.

Table 23: Total County Funding by County

County/Region	Total Funding (2006)	Total Funding (2005)
Fresno	\$57,815,195	\$57,211,046
Kern	\$85,756,546	\$67,869,266
Kings	\$8,896,085	\$8,692,875
Madera	\$8,333,998	\$8,136,129
Merced	\$12,118,638	\$11,966,446
San Joaquin	\$56,267,777	\$42,937,758
Stanislaus	\$26,076,035	\$25,846,779
Tulare	\$21,550,413	\$21,286,666
Central Valley	\$276,814,686	\$243,946,966

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, “FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation”; “California Healthcare for Indigents Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06”; “Rural Health Services Program (RHS) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06”; “SB 855 – Actual Payments and Transfers County and Non-County Hospitals: FY 2005-06”; and Office of the Attorney General, “Tobacco Master Settlement Payments to Counties and Cities: 1999-2006.”

Table 24: Percentage of Total County Funding Spent on the Uninsured*

County/Region	%
Fresno	31.2%
Kern	20.0%
Kings	72.2%
Madera	88.4%
Merced	31.8%
San Joaquin	39.0%
Stanislaus	56.2%
Tulare	31.8%
Central Valley	40.0%

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation"; "California Healthcare for Indigents Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06"; "Rural Health Services Program (RHS) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06"; "SB 855 - Actual Payments and Transfers County and Non-County Hospitals: FY 2005-06"; MICRS, "County Health Care Program Expenditures for the Medically Indigent FY 2004-05;" CMSP, "CMSP Summary of Expenditures by Service Type and County"; and Office of the Attorney General, "Tobacco Master Settlement Payments to Counties and Cities: 1999-2006."

Table 25: Central Valley Regional Funding per Resident/Uninsured Resident¹⁰

	Realignment	Prop. 99	Net County DSH	County Match
Per Central Valley Resident	\$41.45	\$1.21	\$20.18	\$7.80
Per Uninsured Central Valley Resident	\$183.10	\$5.36	\$89.12	\$34.45

Sources: 2005 California Health Interview Survey; US Census Bureau, "County Population by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin; April 1, 2000-July 1, 2006"; California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation"; "California Healthcare for Indigents Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06"; "Rural Health Services Program (RHS) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06"; and California Department of Health Care Services: Safety Net Financing Division. "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospital and County."

SECTION V: SMALL EMPLOYER AND PRIVATE INSURANCE PLANS

Approximately 53.5% of individuals have employer-based coverage in the North Central region, whereas 4.5% privately purchase a plan. Of the region's children, 44.6% are covered by employment-based health insurance.

SMALL EMPLOYER GROUP PLANS

Benefits for small employer plans did not change from the previous year for the studied sample of standard HMO products. Co-pays were \$10 for generics and \$20-25 for branded drugs, while office visits were generally \$15 per visit. Emergency department co-pays ranged from \$50-100, but were generally waived upon hospital admission.

Premium costs for small employer plans fluctuated from the previous year's HMO and PPO products. Average premium costs for HMO and PPO offerings increased from last year. A list of average small group premiums is as follows:

	35 year-old; single	50 year-old; single	35 year-old; family	50 year-old; family
HMO Products				
Fresno	\$374.87	\$594.65	\$1,341.33	\$1,610.84
Kern	\$338.67	\$536.66	\$1,210.04	\$1,455.90
Kings	\$399.96	\$634.62	\$1,431.21	\$1,717.94
Madera	\$399.96	\$634.62	\$1,431.21	\$1,717.94
Merced	\$424.09	\$666.43	\$1,495.77	\$1,811.81
San Joaquin	\$373.31	\$591.82	\$1,334.47	\$1,602.88
Stanislaus	\$441.23	\$700.32	\$1,579.03	\$1,894.09
Tulare	\$441.23	\$700.32	\$1,579.03	\$1,894.09
PPO Products				
Fresno	\$263.75	\$470.08	\$886.89	\$1,163.48
Kern	\$266.77	\$475.44	\$897.21	\$1,176.94
Kings	\$249.00	\$444.08	\$836.81	\$1,098.14
Madera	\$249.00	\$444.08	\$836.81	\$1,098.14
Merced	\$253.20	\$451.46	\$851.01	\$1,116.67
San Joaquin	\$258.52	\$461.62	\$868.43	\$1,140.37
Stanislaus	\$307.62	\$547.47	\$1,035.99	\$1,358.00
Tulare	\$307.62	\$547.47	\$1,035.99	\$1,358.00
POS Products				
Fresno	\$774.63	\$1,234.67	\$2,773.29	\$3,306.25
Kern	\$678.41	\$1,081.31	\$2,428.83	\$2,895.57
Kings	\$846.91	\$1,349.89	\$3,032.13	\$3,614.83
Madera	\$846.91	\$1,349.89	\$3,032.13	\$3,614.83
Merced	\$814.51	\$1,298.22	\$2,916.04	\$2,920.15
San Joaquin	\$814.51	\$1,298.22	\$2,916.04	\$3,476.40
Stanislaus	\$1,074.83	\$1,713.22	\$3,848.26	\$4,587.78
Tulare	\$1,074.83	\$1,713.22	\$3,848.26	\$4,587.78

Sources: Various; see methodology/data sources section.

Table 26b: Average Small Employer Group Premium Costs				
	35 year-old; single	50 year-old; single	35 year-old; family	50 year-old; family
HMO Products				
Fresno	\$290.46	\$488.97	\$1,031.09	\$1,221.22
Kern	\$294.00	\$440.50	\$996.00	\$1,200.00
Kings	\$298.00	\$453.00	\$1,035.00	\$1,210.50
Madera	\$314.00	\$475.50	\$1,080.00	\$1,267.00
Merced	\$328.00	\$448.00	\$994.00	\$1,197.00
San Joaquin	\$302.69	\$474.37	\$1,082.10	\$1,284.12
Stanislaus	\$324.36	\$506.04	\$1,235.43	\$1,442.12
Tulare	\$328.00	\$448.00	\$994.00	\$1,197.00
PPO Products				
Fresno	\$386.42	\$631.88	\$1,302.18	\$1,568.32
Kern	\$437.50	\$715.00	\$1,464.50	\$1,771.50
Kings	\$448.00	\$732.00	\$1,502.50	\$1,815.50
Madera	\$285.00	\$515.00	\$878.00	\$1,010.00
Merced	\$424.94	\$700.92	\$1,417.63	\$1,656.70
San Joaquin	\$413.94	\$680.42	\$1,383.13	\$1,677.70
Stanislaus	\$424.94	\$700.92	\$1,417.63	\$1,722.20
Tulare	\$463.65	\$761.70	\$1,551.78	\$1,879.51

Sources: Various; see methodology/data sources section.

INDIVIDUAL PLANS

A sample of individual HMO and PPO plans found relatively stable benefits from the previous year. HMO co-pays for generic and brand name drugs are generally \$10-15 and \$25-35 respectively, with similar costs for prescriptions in the PPO plans examined.

On average, premium costs PPO and HMO products increased from the previous year. A list of individual plan premiums is as follows:

Table 27: Average Individual Plan Premium Costs

	35 year-old; single	50 year-old; single	35 year-old; family	50 year-old; family
HMO Products				
Fresno	\$491.75	\$676.50	\$1,407.00	\$1,736.25
Kern	\$442.00	\$611.50	\$1,280.50	\$1,565.25
Kings	\$423.67	\$615.33	\$1,285.00	\$1,593.00
Madera	\$391.50	\$482.50	\$1,114.50	\$1,242.50
Merced	\$580.50	\$714.50	\$1,541.00	\$1,829.00
San Joaquin	\$517.50	\$719.25	\$1,482.75	\$1,844.50
Stanislaus	\$512.25	\$710.25	\$1,467.00	\$1,822.00
Tulare	\$509.33	\$711.67	\$1,424.33	\$1,803.67
PPO Products				
Fresno	\$270.50	\$485.50	\$748.00	\$1,149.50
Kern	\$338.50	\$535.00	\$884.00	\$1,257.00
Kings	\$278.00	\$485.00	\$761.00	\$1,152.00
Madera	\$288.00	\$522.00	\$798.00	\$1,233.50
Merced	\$317.50	\$517.50	\$886.50	\$1,225.00
San Joaquin	\$288.00	\$522.00	\$799.00	\$1,235.00
Stanislaus	\$297.00	\$540.50	\$824.50	\$1,278.00
Tulare	\$278.00	\$761.70	\$761.00	\$1,152.00

Sources: Various; see methodology/data sources section.

APPENDIX I: METHODOLOGY/DATA SOURCES

The data presented in this report and all 2007 Regional and County Overviews represent the most current data available, mostly from FY 2005-06 or CY 2006, except where noted. Historical data discussed in this report may vary from previous years' reports due to updated data sources and analyses.

SECTION I: GENERAL PERSPECTIVE

Unemployment and industry information were obtained from the State of California's Employment Development Department in February 2007. There were no changes from prior reports' methodologies.

State of California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division "Industry Employment and Labor Force – by Annual Average (1990-2007); March 2007 Benchmark (Not Seasonally Adjusted)," February 2008, downloaded on March 1, 2008 from <http://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov/cgi/databrowsing/?PageID=4&subID=166>.

The population and race/ethnicity calculations used in Section I and throughout the report are drawn from the US Census Bureau's 2006 estimates. This is a slight deviation from ITUP reports prior to 2004 that relied solely on Census 2000 information. As we move closer to 2010, the 2000 Census data is less accurate; thus the decision was made to use Census Bureau population estimates for all non-census years. Downloaded from <http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html>.

Poverty data was obtained from the US Census Bureau's "Ratio of Income in 1999 to Poverty Level" whereas reports prior to 2003 relied on the California Department of Finance's 2000 figures. Any difference between these two sources should be minimal.

US Census Bureau, "County Population by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 through July 1, 2006," downloaded on March 1, 2008 from <http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/asrh/CC-eST2006-alldata.html>

US Census Bureau, "PCT141.Ratio of Income in 1999 to Poverty Level," Census 2000 Summary File (SF 4) – Sample Data, downloaded on November 3, 2004 from <http://factfinder.census.gov>

Data on the number of uninsured was obtained from the UCLA Center for Health Policy Research's 2005 California Health Interview Survey. Medi-Cal enrollment and managed care information were downloaded from the California Department of Health Services' Medical Care Statistics section. Healthy Families enrollment data was downloaded from the Managed Risk Medical Insurance Board. Healthy Kids enrollment data was obtained from the Institute for Health Policy Solutions California.

UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, "2005 California Health Interview Survey," downloaded from www.chis.ucla.edu in May 2007.

California Department of Health Services, Medical Care Statistics Section, "Medi-Cal Beneficiary Profiles by County: October 2006," downloaded on February 1, 2008 from <http://www.dhs.ca.gov/MCSS/RequestedData/Profiles/profiles.htm>.

Managed Risk Medical Insurance Board, "Healthy Families Program Current Enrollment Distribution by County and Health Plan," January 4, 2007, downloaded on January 31, 2008 from <http://www.mrmib.ca.gov/MRMIB/HFP/HFPReports.shtml>.

Managed Risk Medical Insurance Board, "HFP Subscribers Currently Enrolled by Ethnicity; By County," January 4, 2007, downloaded January 31, 2008 from <http://www.mrmib.ca.gov/MRMIB/HFP/HFPReports.shtml>.

Institute for Health Policy Solutions California, "Overview of Local Children's Coverage Expansions," April 6, 2007, downloaded May 1, 2007 from http://ihps-ca.org/localcousol/cov_initiatives.html.

SECTION II: COMMUNITY CLINICS

All community clinic data was obtained from the Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD). There were no changes from prior reports' methodologies. A total of 162 free and community clinics were included in this analysis.

Office of Statewide Health Planning & Development, "2006 State Utilization Data File of Primary Care Clinics," downloaded February 1, 2008 from <http://oshpd.ca.gov/HQAD/Clinics/clinicsutil.htm>.

SECTION III: HOSPITALS

Consistent with ITUP's 2006 report, analysis of a county's hospital utilization of inpatient, outpatient and emergency department services was obtained from OSHPD. All calculations were consistent with past methodologies.

Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Hospital Annual Financial Selected Data: CY 2006," downloaded on February 1, 2008 from <http://www.oshpd.ca.gov/hid/Products/Hospitals/AnnFinanData/SubSets/SelectedData/default.asp>.

Financing data for hospitals were obtained OSHPD, CMSP, and MICRS as reported to the California Department of Health Services.

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "Number of Medically Indigent Patients Served by Counties by Ethnicity, FY 2004-05 Actual Annual Reporting Period." California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "Medically Indigent Patients Utilizing Services Provided in County Health Care Programs, FY 2004-05."

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "County Health Care Program Expenditures for the Medically Indigent, FY 2004-05."

California Department of Health services, Office of County Health Services, "County Medical Services Program, FY 2005-06: Utilizing Membership." Received February 2009.

SECTION IV: COUNTY HEALTH

County demographic data was obtained from the California Department of Health Services' Office of County Health Services, MICRS and CMSP. Data for FY 2004-05 was the most recent data available from MICRS; CMSP data for FY 2004-05 was used for this analysis. There are no other changes in methodology.

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "Number of Medically Indigent Patients Served by Counties by Ethnicity, FY 2004-05 Actual Annual Reporting Period," received November 2007.

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "Number of Persons Utilizing Services, Claims and Inpatient Days by Counties and Ethnicity, FY 2004-05," received July 5, 2007.

Sources of funding data for county health services were drawn from the Office of County Health Services and the Office of the Attorney General. The methodology used to calculate total funding deviates from reports prior to 2004 in the current version's inclusion of tobacco settlement agreement funds. The percentage of funding spent on the uninsured was found by dividing county spending for the indigent for FY 2004-05, the most recent data year available, by total funding received in FY 2005-06 or CY 2006, depending on the source.

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation," downloaded February 2008 from <http://www.dhs.ca.gov/hisp/ochs/chsu/data.htm>.

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "California Healthcare for Indigents Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06," downloaded February 1, 2007 from <http://www.dhs.ca.gov/hisp/ochs/chsu/data.htm>.

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "Rural Health Services (RHS) Program Allocations: FY 2004-05," downloaded February 1, 2007 from <http://www.dhs.ca.gov/hisp/ochs/chsu/data.htm>.

Office of the Attorney General, "Tobacco Master Settlement Agreement Payments to Counties and Cities: 1999-2006," downloaded on February 2008 from <http://ag.ca.gov/tobacco/settlements.php>. California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "Report of Actual Financial Data – Budget/Actual Data: FY 2005-06," received February 1, 2008.

California Department of Health Services, Safety Net Financing Division, "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospital and County," Received March 25, 2008.

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "County Health Care Program Expenditures for the Medically Indigent, FY 2004-05."

California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "CMSP Summary of Expenditures by Service Type and County, FY 2004-05," downloaded December 5, 2006 from http://cmspcounties.org/data/county_specific.html.

SECTION V: SMALL EMPLOYER AND PRIVATE INSURANCE PLANS

Insurance data was obtained from the UCLA Center for Health Policy Research's "2005 California Health Interview Survey." The analysis assumes no health problems are present that require regular use of medications or ongoing doctor visits. Reported HMO premium costs for standard HMO products require a higher co-pay in exchange for a lower monthly premium.

Aetna, "Aetna small Group 1st Quarter 2008 Rate Guide: Medical, Dental and Life," rates effective January 1, 2008 through March 31, 2008. PPO plan selected has a \$500 deductible.

Kaiser Permanente. "Copayment Plan Rates." Rates effective January 1, 2008 to June 1, 2008. Downloaded from

<https://prospectiveemployers.kaiserpermanente.org/casmallbusiness/instantquote/viewselectplans/process/planbenefitdetails.do?action=download>.

Blue Cross of California, "Small Group Monthly Rates: Medical, Dental, Life and Vision Plans," rates effective May 1, 2007. PPO plan selected as a \$500 deductible.

For individual plan premiums, families are assumed to have two children, designated as ages 5 and 13 if required to specify. All quotes are for medical insurance only. Subscribers are non-tobacco users. Primary subscribers are designated as female if required to specify.

Blue Cross of California, requested an "Instant Quote" from

<https://express.rwsol.com/roi/getIntroduction.do?brand=BCC&cid=3994>. PPO plan selected has a \$1500 deductible.

HealthNet, requested an "Instant Quote" from

https://ca.sales.healthnet.com/IFP/IFP_InstantQuote.asp.

PacifiCare, requested an "Instant Quote" from

http://www.pacificare.com/commonPortal/application?origin=mp_leftnav.jsp&event=bea.portal.framework.internal.portlet.event&pageid=mp_pagehometeaser&portletid=popup&wfevent=link.popup&pnavnod=HealthPlans.9. PPO plan selected has a \$1000 deductible.

Kaiser Permanente, requested an "Instant Quote" from

<http://prospectivemembers.kaiserpermanente.org/kpweb/healthplans/individualplans.do>. Plan type is \$25 copayment plan.

APPENDIX II: COMPARISON TABLES

The following tables provide a comparison of 2006 data and 2005 historical data, except where noted. Please note that data may reflect reporting errors as well as noted changes in methodology.

	Medi-Cal		Healthy Families	
	2006	2005	2006	2005
White	21.5%	22.2%	14.3%	16.1%
Black	7.2%	7.2%	2.0%	2.2%
Hispanic	58.9%	58.4%	60.7%	60.5%
Native American	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6.6%	8.3%	7.1%	6.8%
Other/Unknown	5.3%	3.5%	15.4%	14.0%

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Medical Care Statistics Section, "Medi-Cal Beneficiary Profiles by County: January 2005 and January 2006," Managed Risk Medical Insurance Board, "HFP Subscribers Currently Enrolled By Ethnicity; By County," December 2005 and December 2006.

	2006	2005
Fresno	168,088	161,311
Kern	113,445	110,416
Kings	0	0
Madera	0	0
Merced	0	0
San Joaquin	82,061	79,553
Stanislaus	59,130	33,698
Tulare	86,363	81,003
Central Valley	509,087	465,981

Source: California Department of Health Services, Medical Care Statistics Section, "Medi-Cal Beneficiary Profiles by County: January 2005 and January 2006."

	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Native American	Other/Unknown	Total
Fresno	14.1%	61.8%	8.0%	6.3%	0.4%	9.5%	100%
Kern	25.2%	59.4%	9.1%	2.8%	0.4%	3.2%	100%
Kings	20.3%	66.8%	6.9%	2.7%	0.3%	3.0%	100%
Madera	21.2%	70.3%	3.1%	1.4%	0.7%	3.2%	100%
Merced	20.5%	59.2%	5.6%	10.2%	0.3%	4.1%	100%
San Joaquin	22.8%	42.8%	12.8%	17.0%	0.4%	4.2%	100%
Stanislaus	35.7%	50.2%	4.0%	6.1%	0.4%	3.7%	100%
Tulare	19.1%	71.0%	2.0%	3.2%	0.5%	4.3%	100%
Central Valley	21.5%	58.9%	7.2%	6.6%	0.4%	5.5%	100%

Source: California Department of Health Services, Medical Care Statistics Section, "Medi-Cal Beneficiary Profiles by County: January 2006."

	<i>White</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian/Pacific Islander</i>	<i>Native American</i>	<i>Other/Unknown</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fresno	13.6%	54.4%	2.5%	10.9%	0.4%	18.1%	100%
Kern	12.7%	65.9%	2.0%	4.6%	0.4%	14.4%	100%
Kings	12.3%	69.7%	1.3%	2.5%	0.4%	13.8%	100%
Madera	15.1%	66.7%	0.7%	2.2%	0.4%	14.9%	100%
Merced	9.9%	70.6%	1.1%	4.3%	0.3%	13.9%	100%
San Joaquin	11.1%	54.2%	3.3%	13.0%	0.4%	18.0%	100%
Stanislaus	16.4%	58.8%	1.0%	4.6%	0.2%	18.9%	100%
Tulare	13.1%	68.9%	0.6%	3.2%	0.6%	13.6%	100%
Central Valley	12.9%	61.6%	1.9%	7.0%	0.4%	16.2%	100%

Source: Managed Risk Medical Insurance Board, "HFP Subscribers Enrolled by Ethnicity; By County," December 2006.

	2006	2005		2006	2005
White	3.3%	83.1%	Hispanic	21.16%	70.3%
Black	1.2%	3.8%	Non-Hispanic	2.16%	26.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.4%	3.1%	Unknown	76.67%	2.9%
Native American	3%	1%			
Other	89%	9%			
Total	100%	100%	Total	100%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data" and "2005 Primary Care Annual Utilization Data."

	<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian/Pacific Islander</i>	<i>Native American</i>	<i>Other/Unknown</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fresno	81.8%	4.2%	6.3%	2.9%	4.8%	100%
Kern	92.2%	4.3%	1.1%	0.4%	2.1%	100%
Kings	75.1%	0.7%	0.3%	15.8%	8.0%	100%
Madera	91.0%	2.1%	0.5%	2.0%	4.4%	100%
Merced	90.3%	3.3%	3.1%	0.2%	3.1%	100%
San Joaquin	79.7%	6.8%	4.3%	0.4%	8.8%	100%
Stanislaus	90.2%	2.9%	3.0%	0.3%	3.6%	100%
Tulare	93.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Non-Hispanic</i>	<i>Unknown</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fresno	68.9%	27.1%	3.9%	100%
Kern	70.1%	28.2%	1.7%	100%
Kings	70.9%	22.7%	6.4%	100%
Madera	77.6%	18.1%	4.3%	100%
Merced	77.1%	20.0%	2.9%	100%
San Joaquin	56.8%	38.9%	4.3%	100%
Stanislaus	67.3%	29.3%	3.4%	100%
Tulare	73.1%	25.8%	1.2%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

Table II-7: Patient Utilization of Community Clinics by Insurance Source, 2006 vs. 2005

	2006	2005
Medicare	19.0%	5.2%
Medi-Cal	13.8%	64.2%
Healthy Families	2.7%	1.5%
Private	3.5%	5.4%
Other Coverage	51.4%	0.5%
Uninsured	9.7%	23.2%
Total	100%	100.0%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data" and "2005 Primary Care Annual Utilization Data."

Table II-8: Community Clinic Patient Visits by Insurance/Funding Source by County

	Medicare	Medi-Cal	Healthy Families	Private	Other Coverage	Uninsured	Total
Fresno	5.2%	40.2%	2.3%	6.5%	15.5%	30.3%	100%
Kern	3.4%	47.8%	3.0%	7.3%	10.8%	27.6%	100%
Kings	2.9%	38.4%	0.4%	27.3%	8.3%	22.8%	100%
Madera	4.2%	35.6%	2.3%	6.3%	12.1%	39.6%	100%
Merced	4.4%	39.9%	3.3%	12.0%	10.2%	30.2%	100%
San Joaquin	2.6%	32.7%	2.1%	2.6%	27.2%	32.7%	100%
Stanislaus	4.5%	46.7%	4.1%	8.0%	11.5%	25.2%	100%
Tulare	5.1%	54.1%	3.5%	9.8%	0.5%	27.0%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

Table II-9: Number of Visits per Uninsured County Resident

County/Region	Number of Visits (2006)	Number of Visits (2005)
Fresno	0.7	0.8
Kern	1.0	1.1
Kings	0.3	0.3
Madera	1.4	1.5
Merced	1.4	0.8
San Joaquin	0.9	1.0
Stanislaus	0.7	0.6
Tulare	1.1	1.2
Central Valley	0.7	0.9

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data," "2005 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data," and 2005 California Health Interview Survey.

	2006	2005
County/CMSP	11.0%	0.9%
Self-Pay	5.3%	35.1%
Free	3.7%	4.1%
Breast Cancer	8.7%	2.3%
CHDP	28.9%	8.5%
EAPC	42.2%	16.3%
Family PACT	0.0%	32.8%
Total	99.8%	100.0%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data," and "2005 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

	<i>County/CMSP</i>	<i>Self-Pay</i>	<i>Free</i>	<i>Breast Cancer</i>	<i>CHDP</i>	<i>EAPC</i>	<i>Family PACT</i>
Fresno	0.5%	34.0%	5.9%	2.6%	8.5%	10.2%	38.3%
Kern	0.0%	23.1%	5.7%	2.8%	6.9%	36.0%	25.4%
Kings	6.4%	39.2%	10.8%	0.1%	2.5%	3.6%	21.3%
Madera	6.7%	44.1%	3.8%	2.5%	1.9%	9.2%	31.7%
Merced	0.0%	26.0%	1.2%	3.4%	15.6%	19.2%	34.5%
San Joaquin	0.0%	34.7%	3.1%	3.2%	0.4%	9.0%	49.6%
Stanislaus	3.2%	25.0%	5.8%	3.0%	13.7%	12.1%	37.2%
Tulare	0.0%	37.3%	0.0%	2.4%	3.4%	40.5%	16.4%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

	2006	2005
Patient Fees	82.2%	73.9%
Federal	1.2%	18.1%
State	1.5%	3.7%
County/Local	0.0%	0.4%
Private	0.0%	2.5%
Donations	14.3%	0.9%
Other	14.3%	0.9%
Total	114%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data," and "2005 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

	<i>Fresno</i>	<i>Kern</i>	<i>Kings</i>	<i>Madera</i>	<i>Merced</i>	<i>San Joaquin</i>	<i>Stanislaus</i>	<i>Tulare</i>
Patient Fees	69.4%	71.8%	63.6%	67.3%	76.4%	76.8%	81.6%	81.8%
Federal	21.3%	17.7%	26.0%	18.2%	14.2%	12.7%	12.9%	12.6%
State	4.3%	6.4%	0.1%	4.5%	7.0%	7.1%	3.5%	2.9%
County/Local	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	3.2%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Private	0.3%	1.5%	3.9%	5.6%	0.8%	1.4%	0.2%	2.5%
Donations	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%
Other	3.8%	1.5%	6.0%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

County/Region	Amount Received (2006)	Amount Received (2005)
Monterey	\$15,838,191	\$17,256,591
San Benito	\$2,820,708	\$2,967,500
San Luis Obispo	\$34,673,602	\$30,950,098
Santa Barbara	\$39,360,193	\$17,285,826
Santa Cruz	\$22,279,876	\$22,501,613
Ventura	\$26,417,116	\$21,144,035
Central Valley	\$141,389,686	\$112,105,663

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data" and "2005 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

	2006	2005
County/CMSRP	8.6%	1.2%
Self-Pay	0.0%	34.0%
Free	3.4%	0.0%
Breast Cancer	13.6%	2.7%
CHDP	15.1%	9.7%
EAPC	56.3%	8.3%
Family PACT	0.0%	44.1%
Total	97%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data" and "2005 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

	<i>County/CMSRP</i>	<i>Self-Pay</i>	<i>Free</i>	<i>Breast Cancer</i>	<i>CHDP</i>	<i>EAPC</i>	<i>Family PACT</i>
Fresno	0.6%	31.4%	0.0%	2.1%	16.2%	1.4%	48.3%
Kern	0.0%	27.9%	0.0%	4.0%	9.1%	14.1%	44.9%
Kings	8.6%	38.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	2.2%	22.7%
Madera	12.6%	29.2%	0.0%	2.1%	1.0%	0.0%	45.0%
Merced	0.0%	19.6%	0.0%	2.6%	18.0%	21.9%	38.0%
San Joaquin	0.0%	28.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.3%	0.7%	69.7%
Stanislaus	1.5%	18.9%	0.0%	2.0%	20.1%	17.8%	39.8%
Tulare	0.0%	40.2%	0.0%	4.1%	5.1%	28.6%	22.1%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "2006 Primary Care Clinics Annual Utilization Data."

	Days (2006)	Days (2005)
Medicare	38.5%	38.0%
Medi-Cal	34.5%	35.1%
Uninsured (County Indigent)	2.2%	2.3%
Private	21.0%	20.9%
Other Indigent	1.0%	0.7%
Other	2.9%	3.1%
Total	100%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06" and "Selected Hospital Annual financial Data: FY 2004-05."

	Visits (2006)	Visits (2005)
Medicare	25.8%	25.1%
Medi-Cal	32.2%	32.6%
Uninsured (County Indigent)	3.1%	3.1%
Private	28.4%	29.6%
Other Indigent	1.2%	1.2%
Other	9.1%	8.3%
Total	100%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06" and "Selected Hospital Annual financial Data: FY 2004-05."

	Visits (2006)	Visits (2005)
Medicare	17.1%	17.9%
Medi-Cal	36.6%	35.9%
Uninsured (County Indigent)	4.2%	4.1%
Private	29.5%	30.0%
Other Indigent	2.7%	2.2%
Other	10.0%	9.9%
Total	100%	100%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06" and "Selected Hospital Annual financial Data: FY 2004-05."

	<i>Medicare</i>	<i>Medi-Cal</i>	<i>Uninsured</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Other Indigent</i>	<i>Other</i>
Fresno	32.4%	29.4%	2.8%	30.6%	2.2%	2.7%
Kern	31.9%	21.4%	2.7%	23.8%	0.9%	2.1%
Kings	32.3%	33.2%	2.7%	27.5%	1.2%	3.0%
Madera	28.5%	38.4%	5.1%	25.1%	0.0%	3.0%
Merced	49.0%	28.4%	2.7%	17.1%	1.3%	1.6%
San Joaquin	36.3%	28.6%	2.0%	29.3%	1.5%	2.3%
Stanislaus	37.3%	25.0%	1.0%	32.6%	1.7%	2.3%
Tulare	36.2%	32.1%	2.0%	24.4%	0.2%	5.1%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06."

	Medicare	Medi-Cal	Uninsured	Private	Other Indigent	Other
Fresno	30.5%	33.2%	2.1%	28.5%	1.8%	2.9%
Kern	24.6%	33.6%	6.5%	29.0%	0.9%	5.5%
Kings	20.9%	36.5%	3.2%	32.3%	3.0%	4.0%
Madera	19.6%	39.2%	5.2%	21.9%	0.0%	14.1%
Merced	18.7%	41.6%	7.3%	22.3%	0.6%	9.4%
San Joaquin	26.0%	29.9%	3.2%	23.1%	0.8%	7.0%
Stanislaus	28.1%	25.8%	0.9%	32.3%	1.3%	11.6%
Tulare	23.9%	29.4%	1.1%	18.8%	0.4%	26.4%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06."

	Medicare	Medi-Cal	Uninsured	Private	Other Indigent	Other
Fresno	24.2%	36.3%	2.0%	32.4%	1.4%	4.8%
Kern	16.4%	36.4%	9.7%	27.2%	2.6%	7.7%
Kings	15.8%	40.3%	5.0%	26.9%	3.8%	8.3%
Madera	10.8%	44.2%	6.2%	23.4%	0.0%	15.4%
Merced	14.8%	37.4%	3.1%	22.9%	2.8%	18.9%
San Joaquin	12.2%	25.8%	4.8%	35.2%	6.1%	16.0%
Stanislaus	16.3%	34.0%	1.6%	33.7%	2.6%	11.7%
Tulare	16.0%	39.0%	2.8%	25.4%	0.2%	16.5%

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06."

	All Payers	Medicare	Medi-Cal	County Indigent	Private	Other Indigent	Other Payer
Fresno	3.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	3.8	4.4	3.7
Kern	5.6	5.8	6.6	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.5
Kings	3.7	4.7	3.4	5.2	2.8	3.4	3.0
Madera	5.6	6.8	5.8	4.8	4.1	0.0	4.5
Merced	4.7	4.4	5.7	4.0	3.7	4.0	5.1
San Joaquin	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	3.7	4.5	4.4
Stanislaus	6.9	7.0	9.8	5.5	3.9	4.8	18.9
Tulare	5.6	6.7	5.8	6.7	4.1	8.1	2.2

Source: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06."

	OSHPD		MICRS	
	2006	2005	2006	2005
Inpatient Days	47.0	51.5	n/a	42.7
Outpatient Visits	194.9	196.0	n/a	375.7
ED Visits	53.2	50.5	n/a	106.4

Sources: 2005 California Health Interview Survey; Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06," "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2004-05"; Office of County Health Services, Medically Indigent Care Reporting System Actual Annual Data, "Medically Indigent Patients Utilizing Services Provided in County Health Care Programs FY 2004-05; FY 2003-04"; and CMSP, "CMSP Summary of Expenditures by Service Type and County, FY 2003-04 to FY 2004-05," "Number of Persons Utilizing Service, Claims and Inpatient Days by County and Ethnicity, FY 2004-05," "CMSP Total Inpatient Claims and Days by County, CY 2004."

Table II-21: Hospital Utilization per 1000 Uninsured Residents by County

	OSHPD			MICRS/CMSP		
	Inpatient	Outpatient	ED	Inpatient	Outpatient	ED
Fresno	40.6	102.9	19.8	27.7	189.8	74.4
Kern	55.8	23.1	93.6	17.6	92.9	59.4
Kings	60.3	703.8	93.5	12.1	140.6	-
Madera	45.2	165.0	45.0	9.3	94.6	-
Merced	30.2	403.3	37.5	36.7	471.6	37.6
San Joaquin	50.9	308.8	77.1	64.0	286.5	255.2
Stanislaus	36.8	43.4	34.2	40.2	539.6	126.5
Tulare	47.9	87.2	39.3	39.4	77.3	83.8

Sources: 2005 California Health Interview Survey; Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06"; Office of County Health Services, Medically Indigent Care Reporting System Actual Annual Data," Medically Indigent Patients Utilizing Services Provided in County Health Care Programs FY 2004-05"; and CMSP, "CMSP Summary of Expenditures by Service Type and County, FY 2003-04 to FY 2004-05," "number of Persons Utilizing Service, Claims and Inpatient Days by County and Ethnicity, FY 2004-05."

Table II-22: Expenditures in Dollars and as a Percentage of Total, 2006 vs. 2005

	Expenditures in Dollars (2006)	% of Total	Expenditures in Dollars (2005)	% of Total
Inpatient	\$46,291,477	44.4%	\$39,819,985	40.7%
Outpatient	\$37,847,864	36.3%	\$40,123,649	41.0%
Emergency Department	\$13,304,717	12.8%	\$13,008,742	13.3%
Pharmacy	\$3,254,673	3.1%	\$1,351,994	1.4%
Medical Physician	\$2,557,258	2.5%	\$2,439,735	2.5%
Dental	\$617,268	0.6%	\$694,453	0.7%
Other	\$357,862	0.3%	\$447,219	0.5%
Total	\$104,231,120	100%	\$97,885,776	100%

Sources: Office of County Health Services, MICRS, "County Health Care Program Expenditures for the Medically Indigent FY 2003-04; FY 2004-05," and CMSP, "CMSP Summary of Expenditures by Service Type and County, FY 2003-04 to FY 2004-05."

Table II-23: Hospital Bad Debt/Charity Care Loss by County, 2006 vs. 2005

County/Region	Amount (2006)	Amount (2005)
Fresno	\$34,813,722	\$29,095,089
Kern	\$19,531,122	\$18,652,306
Kings	\$6,934,536	\$3,867,277
Madera	\$2,893,302	\$3,697,981
Merced	\$8,030,530	\$8,253,908
San Joaquin	\$25,710,662	\$25,080,818
Stanislaus	\$29,270,905	\$28,415,146
Tulare	\$12,900,491	\$14,534,092
Central Valley	\$140,085,270	\$131,596,618

Sources: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development, "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2005-06" and "Selected Hospital Annual Financial Data: FY 2004-05."

	<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Native American</i>	<i>Asian/Pacific Islander</i>	<i>Other/Unknown</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fresno	25.4%	9.2%	56.1%	1.4%	1.9%	5.9%	100%
Kern	41.9%	6.5%	46.3%	0.2%	1.3%	3.7%	100%
Kings	34.1%	8.6%	50.6%	0.3%	2.6%	3.8%	100%
Madera	43.9%	5.2%	44.7%	0.8%	1.9%	3.5%	100%
Merced	37.9%	9.3%	45.7%	0.6%	1.9%	4.6%	100%
San Joaquin	17.3%	6.4%	25.1%	0.1%	3.9%	47.1%	100%
Stanislaus	45.1%	3.5%	44.2%	0.3%	2.2%	4.7%	100%
Tulare	36.0%	3.6%	54.2%	0.5%	1.9%	3.8%	100%
Central Valley	31.2%	6.9%	46.6%	0.5%	2.8%	12.1%	100%

Sources: Office of County Health Services, MICRS, "Number of Medically Indigent Patients Served by Counties by Ethnicity, FY 2004-05," "County Indigent Patient Counts and Utilization: FY 2004-05," and CMSP, "Number of Persons Utilizing Services, Claims and Inpatient Days by County and Ethnicity, FY 2004-05."

County/Region	Amount Received (2006)	Amount Received (2005)
Fresno	\$38,707,870	\$37,894,989
Kern	\$26,318,309	\$25,765,757
Kings	\$6,967,992	\$6,742,201
Madera	\$6,883,262	\$6,657,750
Merced	\$8,946,982	\$8,758,959
San Joaquin	\$21,969,992	\$21,508,249
Stanislaus	\$17,572,185	\$17,203,020
Tulare	\$15,957,762	\$15,622,364
Central Valley	\$143,324,354	\$140,153,289

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Service, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation" and "FY 2004-05 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation."

County/Region	Amount Received (2006)	Amount Received (2005)
Fresno	\$855,366	\$268,668
Kern	\$876,344	\$522,787
Kings	\$181,414	\$6,742,201
Madera	\$151,365	\$81,788
Merced	\$230,731	\$72,470
San Joaquin	\$887,751	\$538,355
Stanislaus	\$572,118	\$299,975
Tulare	\$438,525	\$137,738
Central Valley	\$4,193,614	\$8,663,982

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Service, "Rural Health Services (RHS) Program Allocations: FY 2005-06; FY 2004-05," "County Healthcare for Indigent Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06; FY 2004-05."

County/Region	Amount Received (2005)	Amount Received (2004)
Fresno	\$10,404,113	\$10,404,113
Kern	\$7,623,407	\$7,623,407
Kings	\$466,273	\$466,273
Madera	\$6,657,750	\$5,974,761
Merced	\$858,484	\$858,484
San Joaquin	\$2,469,934	\$2,469,934
Stanislaus	\$3,510,803	\$3,510,803
Tulare	\$1,547,481	\$1,547,481
Central Valley	\$33,071,972	\$32,388,983

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation" and "FY 2004-05 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation."

County/Region	Amount Received (2006)	Amount Received (2005)
Fresno	\$7,847,846	\$8,643,276
Kern	\$6,543,863	\$14,150,192
Kings	\$1,280,406	\$466,273
Madera	\$1,217,583	\$64,551
Merced	\$2,082,441	\$2,276,533
San Joaquin	\$5,574,148	\$6,093,683
Stanislaus	\$4,420,929	\$4,832,981
Tulare	\$3,606,645	\$3,979,083
Central Valley	\$32,573,861	\$40,506,572

Source: Office of the Attorney General, "Tobacco Master Settlement Agreement Payments to Counties and Cities: 1999-2007."

County/Region	Amount Received (2006)	Amount Received (2005)
Fresno	\$0	\$0
Kern	\$44,394,623	\$19,807,123
Kings	\$0	\$0
Madera	\$0	\$0
Merced	\$0	\$0
San Joaquin	\$25,365,952	\$12,327,537
Stanislaus	\$0	\$0
Tulare	\$0	\$0
Central Valley	\$69,760,575	\$32,134,660

Sources: California Department of Health Care Services: Safety Net Financing Division. "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospital and County" and Office of County Health Services, "SB 855-Actual Payments and Service Transfers County and Non-County Hospitals: FY 2004-05."

Table 11-26: Percentage of Total County Funding Spent on the Uninsured

County/Region	Percentage Spent (2005)	Percentage Spent (2004)
Fresno	31.7%	32.1%
Kern	23.5%	21.7%
Kings	104.7%	95.4%
Madera	138.2%	111.2%
Merced	24.8%	27.8%
San Joaquin	59.4%	60.8%
Stanislaus	56.7%	44.8%
Tulare	31.3%	32.0%
Central Valley	37.7%	42.0%

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation," "FY 2004-05 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation," "California Healthcare for Indigent Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06; FY 2004-05," "Rural Health Services (RHS) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06; FY 2004-05;" California Department of Health Care Services: Safety Net Financing Division, "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospital and County" and Office of County Health Services, "SB 855 – Actual Payments and Transfers County and Non-County Hospitals: FY 2004-05"; MICRS, "County Healthcare Program Expenditures for the Medically Indigent FY 2003-04; FY 2004-05"; CMSP, "CMSP Summary of Expenditures by Service Type and County, FY 2003-04 to FY 2004-05"; and Office of the Attorney General, "Tobacco Master Settlement Payments to Counties and Cities: 1999-2007."

Table II-27: Funding per County Resident, 2006 vs. 2005

	2006	2005
Realignment	\$41.45	\$41.33
Prop. 99	\$1.21	\$0.59
County Match	\$7.80	\$7.95
Net County DSH	\$20.18	\$9.48

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation," "FY 2004-05 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation," "California Healthcare for Indigents Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06; FY 2004-05"; "Rural Health Services Program (RHS) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06; FY 2004-05"; California Department of Health Care Services: Safety Net Division, "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospitals and County;" "SB 855 – Actual Payments and Transfers County and Non-County Hospitals: FY 2004-05"; and US Census Bureau, "County Population by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin; April 1, 2000- July 1, 2006."

Table II-28: Funding per County Resident by County

	Realignment	County Match	Prop 99	Net County DSH
Fresno	\$48.02	\$12.91	\$1.06	\$0.00
Kern	\$36.97	\$10.71	\$1.23	\$62.37
Kings	\$52.46	\$3.51	\$1.37	\$0.00
Madera	\$52.39	\$0.62	\$1.15	\$0.00
Merced	\$40.10	\$3.85	\$1.03	\$0.00
San Joaquin	\$36.14	\$4.06	\$1.46	\$41.73
Stanislaus	\$38.12	\$7.62	\$1.24	\$0.00
Tulare	\$42.80	\$4.15	\$1.18	\$0.00

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation"; "California Healthcare for Indigents Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06"; "Rural Health Services Program (RHS) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06"; California Department of Health Care Services: Safety Net Financing Division, "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospital and County"; and US Census Bureau, "County Population by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin; April 1, 2000 – July 1, 2006."

Table II-29: Funding per Uninsured County Resident, 2006 vs. 2005⁹

	2006	2005
Realignment	\$41.45	\$182.4
Prop. 99	\$1.21	\$2.59
County Match	\$7.80	\$35.14
Net County DSH	\$20.18	\$41.88

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2004-05 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation," "FY 2003-04 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation"; "California Healthcare for Indigents Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06; FY 2004-05"; "Rural Health Services Program (RHS) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06; FY 2004-05"; California Department of Health Care Services: Safety Net Financing Division, "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospital and County," "SB 855 - Actual Payments and Transfers County and Non-County Hospitals: FY 2004-05"; and 200 California Health Interview Survey.

Table II-30: Funding per Uninsured County Resident by County

	<i>Realignment</i>	<i>Prop. 99</i>	<i>County Match</i>	<i>Net County DSH</i>
Fresno	\$175.26	\$3.87	\$47.11	\$0.00
Kern	\$152.79	\$5.09	\$44.26	\$257.73
Kings	\$283.57	\$7.38	\$18.98	\$0.00
Madera	\$219.20	\$4.82	\$2.60	\$0.00
Merced	\$190.97	\$4.92	\$18.32	\$0.00
San Joaquin	\$208.00	\$8.11	\$22.57	\$231.84
Stanislaus	\$208.32	\$6.78	\$41.62	\$0.00
Tulare	\$176.14	\$4.84	\$17.08	\$0.00

Sources: California Department of Health Services, Office of County Health Services, "FY 2005-06 Final Maintenance of Effort (MOE) Calculation"; "California Healthcare for Indigents Program (CHIP) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06"; "Rural Health Services Program (RHS) Allocation Summary: FY 2005-06"; California Department of Health Care Services: Safety Net Financing Division, "Demonstration Year 2005-06 DSH Payment by Hospital and County"; and 2005 California Health Interview Survey

ENDNOTES

¹ Due to reporting methods for community clinic data, the race of the patient cannot be differentiated from his/her ethnic origin.

² Reported outpatient visits include ER visits.

³ FY 2004-05 is the latest available data from the Office of County Health Services for MICRS on county spending and utilization for the medically indigent and for county indigent patients by ethnicity; FY 2005-06 is the latest available data for CMSP. MICRS and CMSP data for FY 2004-05 is used in this report for consistency.

⁴ Both the Office of Statewide Health Planning & Development (OSHPD) and the Medically Indigent Care Reporting System (MICRS) report DSH reimbursement data. Hospitals report the services and expenses reimbursed by the county to OSHPD and county reports services and payments to providers to MICRS data reports payments and transfers for counties with a county hospital.

⁵ Pharmacy visits are only reported by the County Medical Services Program (CMSP)..

⁶ Medical/physician visits are only reported by the County Medical Services Program (CMSP).

⁷ Dental visits are only reported by the County Medical Services Program (CMSP).

⁸ Tobacco Settlement Funds for 2005 and 2006 include annual payments and an additional payment for the respective calendar year.